



सत्यमेव जयते

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS

Corporate Identity Number:

IN THE MATTER OF



Registrar of Companies

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:





प्रारूप 1
पंजीकरण प्रमाण-पत्र

कॉर्पोरेट पहचान संख्या : U45201GJ2010PTC059878

2009 - 2010

मैं एतदद्वारा सत्यापित करता हूँ कि मैसर्स

ADVAIT INFRATECH PRIVATE LIMITED

का पंजीकरण, कम्पनी अधिनियम 1956 (1956 का 1) के अंतर्गत आज किया जाता है और यह कम्पनी प्राइवेट लिमिटेड है।

यह निगमन-पत्र आज दिनांक पंद्रह मार्च दो हजार दस को मेरे हस्ताक्षर से अहमदाबाद में जारी किया जाता है।

Form 1
Certificate of Incorporation

Corporate Identity Number : U45201GJ2010PTC059878

2009 - 2010

I hereby certify that ADVAIT INFRATECH PRIVATE LIMITED is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) and that the company is private limited.

Given under my hand at Ahmedabad this Fifteenth day of March Two Thousand Ten .

(VILAS SAMBHAJI HAJARE)

सहायक कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार / Assistant Registrar of Companies

गुजरात, दादरा एवं नगर हवेली
Gujarat, Dadra and Nagar Havelli

कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार के कार्यालय अभिलेख में उपलब्ध पत्राचार का पता :

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:

ADVAIT INFRATECH PRIVATE LIMITED

222 2ND FLOOR ADVAIT COMPLEX, NR. SNADESH PRESS, VASTRAPUR,

AHMEDABAD - 380015,

Gujarat, INDIA

THE COMPANIES ACT,2013
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
Of
ADVAIT INFRATECH LIMITED

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
(Incorporated under the Companies Act,1956)

- I. The name of the Company is “ADVAIT INFRATECH LIMITED”**
- II. The Registered office of the Company will be situated in the State of Gujarat.
- III. The Object for which the Company is established are:

[A] THE MAIN OBJECT OF THE COMPANY TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION ARE:

1. To carry out the business in India and/or elsewhere of infrastructure technology and related items, products including construction, building design, infrastructure related power generation, transmission, distribution and related products and also including its parts, components, accessories and ancillary products and/or items. To construct, acquire, maintain, alter, develop, take on lease, purchase or acquire under any terms and conditions in India or abroad any movable or immovable property including land, building, civil or infrastructure work, commercial license and to carry on the business of trader, agents, brokers, consultants, business brokers, developers, colonizer, mediatory, isomer, franchiser in all types of infrastructure technology development products and other products either independently or jointly in partnership, joint venture or otherwise, or to transact on commission, brokerage or otherwise
2. To carry on business as a Lassoer, Marketer, Trader, OEM Manufacturer of Materials, Components and Equipment related to Power Transmission, Substation, Power Generation and Telecommunication and also carry on business as a EPC Contractor for power transmission, optical fiber network and optical equipment solutions. To plan, promote, develop, erect and maintain, operate and otherwise deal in Telecommunications Networks & Services,. signaling & telecommunication system in all its aspects including turnkey telecommunication projects in India and abroad including planning, investigation, research, design and engineering, preparation of preliminary, feasibility and definite project reports To engage in the business of Manufacturing of capital goods for power transmission, construction equipment, joint venture manufacturer of optical fiber ground wire and optical fiber cables**.

[B] Matters which are necessary for furtherance of the objects specified in Clause III (A) are.”**

1. To acquire and takeover any business or undertaking carried on, upon or in connection with/without any land or building which the company may desire to acquire as aforesaid or become interested in and the whole or any of the assets and liabilities of such business or undertaking and to carry on the same or to dispose or remove or put an end thereto.
2. To acquire purchase, start, run, erect and maintain lands, building, factories, foundries, workshops, mills, cold storage, plants, equipment, machines, plants and tools, industrial undertaking of any kind, warehouse, cellars, vaults, wagons, branch office, depose and showrooms for the business of the Company.
3. To form, promote, subsidies, organize and assist or aid in forming, promoting, subsidizing, organizing or aiding companies, syndicates and partnership of all kinds for the purpose of acquiring and undertaking any properties and liabilities of this company or for advertising directly the object thereof, which this company may think expedient.
4. To acquire from and/ or give to any person, firm or body corporate incorporated whether in India or elsewhere, technical information, know-how, process, engineering, manufacturing and operating data, plants, lay outs and blue prints useful for the design, erection and operation of plant required for any of the businesses of the Company and to acquire any grant or licenses and other rights and benefits in the foregoing, matters and things.
5. To pay to promoters such remuneration and fees and otherwise re compensate them for their time and for the service rendered by them.
6. To invest any surplus money of the company not immediately required for the purpose of its business in such investments or securities as may be thought expedient, including securities issued and /or guaranteed by Central or State Government corporations, trusts and financial institutions.
7. To carry out in any part of the world all any part of the Company's objects as principal, agent, factor, trustee, contractor either alone or conjunction with any other person, firm, association, corporate body, Municipality province, State or Government or colony or dependent thereof.
8. To secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit and in particular by mortgage, charges upon the undertaking and all or any of the assets and properties (present and future) and the uncalled capital of the Company or by the capital creation and issue on

such terms as may be thought expedient of debenture stock or other securities of any description or by the issue of shares credited as fully or partly paid up.

9. To purchase or otherwise acquire, sell, dispose off, concerns and undertaking, mortgages, charges, annuities for certain period or on deferred basis, patents, licenses, securities, concessions, policies, book debts and claims, any interest in real or personal property and any claims against such property or against any person or Company.
10. To amalgamate, enter into partnership or into any arrangements for sharing profits or losses, union of interest, co-operation, joint ventures or reciprocal concessions with any person or company carrying on or engaged in or about to carry on or engage in or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith or which is capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the company and to give or accept by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or properties acquired, any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities that may be agreed upon and to hold and retain or sell, mortgage and with any shares, debenture-stock or securities so received.
11. To guarantee the title or quiet enjoyment of properties either absolutely or subject to any qualifications or conditions and to guarantee person interested or about to become interested in any property against any loss, actions, proceedings, claims or demands in respect of any insufficiency or imperfection or deficiency of title in respect of any encumbrances, burden or outstanding rights.
12. To negotiate, enter into agreement and contracts or collaborates with foreign companies, firms and individuals for getting or supplying and procuring financial or technical assistance, know-how in the marketing, importing and exporting of any of the products.
13. To become member of and to communicate with Chamber of Commerce and other mercantile and public bodies throughout the world and to advise on, concert, promote and support measures for the protection, advancement, growth of commerce and industry and for protection and welfare of persons engaged therein.
14. To guarantee the fidelity of persons filling or about to fill situation of trust of confidence and the due performance and discharge by such persons of all or any of the duties and obligations imposed on them by contract or otherwise.
15. To guarantee the due performance and discharge by receivers, liquidators, committees, guardians, executors administrators, trustees, attorneys, brokers and agent of their respective duties and obligations.
16. To guarantee persons fillings or about to fill situations of trust or confidence against liabilities in connection therewith and in particular against liabilities

resulting from the misconduct of any particular co-trustee, co-agent, sub-agent or other person or from the insufficiency, imperfection or deficiency in any security to form any bankruptcy, insolvency, fraud or tortuous act on part of any other person or from any error of judgment or misfortune.

17. To take or hold mortgages, liens and charge, to secure the payment of the purchase price or any unpaid balance of the purchase price of any part of the Company's property of whatsoever kind sold by Company or any money due to the Company from the purchaser and others.
18. To contract with lease holders, borrowers, lenders, annuitants and other for the establishment, accumulations, provisions and payment of sinking funds, renewal funds, redemption funds and any other special funds and that either in consideration of lump sum or of annual premium or otherwise and generally on such terms and conditions as may be arranged.
19. To undertake and execute any trust or discretion the undertaking whereof may seem desirable and the distribution amongst the beneficiaries, pensioners or other persons entitled to thereof, any income, capital annuity or other sums of moneys or other properties whether periodically or otherwise and whether in money in specie in furtherance of any trust, discretion or other obligation or permission.
20. To lend surplus money to and guarantee the performance of the obligations of and the payment of interest on any stocks, shares and securities of any company, firm or person in any case in which such loan or guarantee may be considered likely to directly or indirectly to further the objects of this company and generally to give any guarantee whatsoever which may be demand likely, directly or indirectly to bank to benefit the company or its members.
21. To train and get trained to and/ or pay training for the employees both present and future, for and in connection with the business of the company.
22. To hold administer, sell, realize invest dispose off the moneys and properties, any estate of which the Company is the trustee or of which the Company is administrator receiver, liquidator or agent.
23. To make deposit, enter into recognized bonds and otherwise give security for the execution of the offices and performance of the duties of executors, administrators and trustees, receivers, liquidator and agent.
24. To take such steps as may be necessary to give the Company the same rights and privileges in any part of the world as are possessed by local companies or partnership of similar nature.

25. To apply for tender purchase or otherwise acquire and contracts, subcontracts, incenses and concessions for or in relation to the objects or business herein mentioned or any of them and to undertake, execute, carry-out, dispose off or otherwise turn to account the same.
26. To dedicate, present or otherwise dispose off either voluntarily or for value any property of the company deemed to be of national, public or local interest to any national trust, public body, museum, corporation or authority or any trustees for or on behalf of the same or on behalf of the public.
27. To promote assist or take part and appear or lead evidences before any Commission, investigation, inquiry, trial or hearing whether public or private relating to matters connected with any trade business or industry.
28. To promote co-operation, hold conference, organize and participate in meetings, maintain bureau, carry on correspondence, arrange discussions, symposiums an debates, prepare statements, reports and articles relating to any and all matters of interest to the company.
29. To acquire by purchase, lease, assignment or otherwise lands, tenements, buildings, basements, rights and advantages of any kind whatsoever and resell, mortgage and let on lease the same.
30. To sublet all or any of the works, contracts from time to time and upon such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient.
31. To form, manage, join or subscribe to any syndicate, pool or cartel for the business of the company.
32. Subject to the provisions of the companies Act 2013 to distribute among the members in specie any property of the Company or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property in the event of winding up.**
33. To enter into any arrangement with any Government or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise or any person or company that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them and to obtain from any such Government authority person or company any rights privileges, charters, licenses and concession which the Company may think fit and desirable to obtain and to carryout exercise and comply therewith.
34. To apply for promote and obtain any act, charter, order regulation, privilege concession, license or authorization of any Government, state or municipality or any authority or any corporation or any public body which may be empowered to grant for enabling the company to carry on its objects into effects or for extending any of the powers of the Company or for affecting any modifications of Company's constitution or for any other purpose which may seem expedient and

to oppose any bills proceedings application which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interest and to appropriate any of Company's shares, debentures, debenture stock or other securities and asset to defray the necessary costs charges and expenses thereof.

35. To apply for purchase or otherwise acquire, use, protect and renew in any part of the world any patents, patent rights, brevets d invention, trade-marks designs, licenses, copy rights, concession and the like conferring any exclusive or non-exclusive or limited right to their use or any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any of the purposes of the Company or acquisition of which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company and to use, exercise developer grant licenses in respect of or otherwise turn to account the property rights or information so acquired and to expend money in experimenting upon, testing or improving any such patents inventions or rights.
36. To establish, provide, maintain conduct or otherwise subsidize assist research laboratories and experimental workshops for scientific and technical researches and experiments and to undertake and carry on the scientific and technical researches, experiments and tests of all kinds and to promote studies and research, both scientific and technical, investigations and inventions by providing, subsidizing, endowing or assisting laboratories, workshops, libraries the remuneration of scientific or technical professors of teachers and by providing for the award of scholarships, prizes and grants to students or otherwise and generally to encourage, promote and rewards studies, researches investigations experiments, tests and inventions of any kind that may be considered likely to assist any of the businesses which the Company is authorized to carry on.
37. To make donations to such persons or institutions either of cash or any other assets as may be thought directly or indirectly conducive to any of Company's objects or otherwise and in particular to remunerate any person or corporation introducing business to this Company and also to subscribe, contribute or otherwise assist or guarantee money for charitable, scientific, religious or benevolent, national, public, cultural, educational or other institutions or object or for any exhibitions for any public general or other objects.
38. To establish, aid, supports or / and in the establishment and support of association, institutions, funds, trusts, private or public, for the benefit of its employees or ex-employees Directors, ex-Directors of the Company or its connections in business and for persons having dealing with the Company or dependents, relatives or connections of such persons and in particular friendly or other benefit societies and grant pensions, allowances, gratuities and bonuses either by way of annual payment or lump sum and to make payment towards insurance and to form and contribute to provident and other benefit funds for such persons and to provide for the welfare of Director, ex-Director and employees and ex-employees of the Company and the wives, windows and

families or the dependents or connections of such persons by building or contributing to the building of houses, dwellings or chawls or by grant of moneys, pensions, allowances, bonuses or other payments and to provide or subscribe or contribute towards places of instructions and recreations, hospitals, dispensaries, holiday-homes, medical and other attendance and other assistance as the company shall think fit.

39. To refer or agree to refer any claims, demands, disputes or any other questions by or against the Company or in which the Company is interested or concerned and whether between the Company and the member or members or his or their representatives or between the Company and third parties to arbitration in India or any places outside India and to observe and perform awards made thereon and to do all acts, deeds, matters and things to carry out or enforce the awards in accordance with the provisions of India Arbitration Act.
40. To pay all preliminary expense of any company promoted by the Company or any company in which the Company is or may contemplate being interested and preliminary expenses may include all or any part of the costs and expenses of owners of any business or property acquired by the Company.
41. To enter into joint sector arrangements with any person, body or corporate whether in India or abroad for the business of the Company.
42. To pay out of the funds of the Company all expenses which the Company may lawfully pay with respect to the promotion, formation and registration of the Company or the issue of capital including brokerage and commission for obtaining applications for taking, placing or underwriting of shares, debentures, debenture-stocks or other securities of the Company.
43. To pay for any rights or properties acquired by the Company and to pay or to remunerate any person or company for service rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of shares in Company's capital or any debentures, debenture-stocks or other securities of the Company or in or about the formation or promotion of the company or acquisition of properties by the Company for the purpose of the Company whether by cash payment or by the allotment of shares, debentures, debenture-stocks or other securities of the Company credited as paid-up in full or in part or otherwise as the case may be.
44. To open current or fixed accounts with any bank, bankers, shroff or merchants and to pay into and draw money from such accounts and to draw, make endorse, discount and execute all types of negotiable instruments.
45. To insure the whole or any part of the property and personnel's of the Company either full or partially to protect and indemnify any part or portion thereof either on mutual principal or otherwise.

46. To employ experts to investigate and examine into conditions, values, character and circumstances of any business, concerns and undertakings having similar objects and generally of any assets properties or rights.
47. To carry on any branch of a business whether in India or outside India which this Company is authorized to carry on by means or through the agency of any subsidiary Company or companies and to enter into any arrangement with such subsidiary company for taking the profits and bearing the losses of any business or branch so carried on or for finance any such subsidiary , guaranteeing its liabilities or to make any other arrangement which seem desirable with reference to any business or branch to be carried on including the power and provision at any time either temporarily or permanently to close any such branch or business.
48. To make part in the management, supervision, conduct and control of the business or operations of any company or undertaking having similar objects and for that purpose to appoint and remunerate the Directors, trustees, accountants or other experts, personnel or agent for any of such operations or purposes.
49. To purchase take on lease or exchange hire or otherwise, acquire and dispose off any immovable or movable properties, real or personal of all kinds and of any rights or privileges which the Company may think necessary or convenient for the purpose of its business and either to retain the properties so acquired for the purpose of the Company's business or to turn the same to account as may seem expedient.
50. To accepts as consideration for in lieu of the whole or ay part of the Company's properties either land or cash or Government security or securities guaranteed by Government or shares in joint stock companies or partly the one and partly the other and such other properties or securities as may be determined by the Company and to take back or acquire the properties so disposed off by repurchasing or taking lease the same at such price and on such terms and conditions as may be agreed upon by the company.
51. To let on lease or license or on hire purchase or to lend any properties belonging to the Company and to finance for the purpose of any article or articles whether made by the Company or not, by way of loans or by hire- purchase system.
52. To sell, purchase, mortgage, grants, easements and other rights over and in any other manner deal with the undertakings, properties, assets, both movable and immovable, rights, effects of the Company or any part thereof whether real personal for such consideration as the Company may think fit and in particular for shares, debentures, debenture-stock, securities of any other company whether or not having objects all together or in part similar to those of the Company and to

make advances upon the security of land and/ or buildings and/ or other properties movable and/ or any interest therein.

53. To invest any movable or immovable properties, rights or interest acquired by or belonging to the Company in any person or company on behalf of or for the benefit of the company and with or without any declared trust in favor of the company.
54. To undertake and execute any contracts for works for the business of the Company.
55. To alienate, transfer, gift, donate, settle any property of the company with or without consideration to any person including any trust whether public or private, discretionary or specific either by revocable or irrevocable transfer or settlement and upon such terms and conditions as the company may deem fit.
56. To explore, examine, investigate, test, make, experiment, obtain report, opinion of expert, certificates, analysis, surveys, plans, descriptions and information in relation to any property or right which the Company may acquire or become interested in or may propose to acquire or with the view of discovering properties or rights which company may acquire or become interested in and to engage, employ, pay fees to retain the services of and send to any part of the world agents, explorers, technical experts, engineers, lawyers and counsels,
57. To adopt such means of making known the business/ activities of the Company as may seem expedient and in particular by advertising in the press, by circulars, by purchase and exhibition of works of art or interest, by publications of books and periodicals and by granting prizes, rewards and donations.
58. To undertake, carry out, promote, sponsor, contribute or assist in any activity, project for rural development including any programme for promoting the social and economic welfare of or the upliftment of the people in rural area irrespective whether the Company has any business dealings in such areas or not to incur any expenditure or use any of the assets and facilities of the Company on any programme or project or activity or rural development and to assist execution and promotion thereof either directly or in association with any other company or person or organization or through an independent agency or in any manner as the Company may deem fit in order to implement any of the projects or programmers or activities of rural development, to transfer without consideration or such fair or concessions value and divert the ownership of the properties of the company to or in favor of any public or local body, authority, central or state government or any public institution or trust or fund.
59. To raise or borrow money from time to time for any of the purposes and objects of the Company by receiving advances of any sum or sums with or without security upon such terms as the Directors may deem expedient and in particular

by taking deposits from or open current accounts with any individual or firms including banks and financial institutions or any other agency the agents of the Company, whether with or without giving the security or by mortgaging or selling or receiving advances on the sale of any lands, building , machineries, goods or other properties of the company or by the use of the debentures or debenture stocks, perpetual (both present and future) including its uncalled capital or by such other means as Directors may in their absolute discretion deem expedient.

60. Subject to provisions of the Companies Act and Rules framed thereunder and the directives issued by Reserve Bank of India to borrow or raise money or to take money on loan or interest from Banks, financial institution, government agencies, co-operative societies, persons, companies, firms in such manner as the Company may think fit and in particular by the issue of debentures or debenture stock convertible into shares of this company or perpetual annuities and in security of any such money borrowed raised or received to mortgage, pledge, hypothecate, or change the whole or any part of the properties (movable or immovable) assets or revenue of the Company present or future including its uncalled capital by special assignment or to transfer or to convey the same absolutely or in trust and to give the lenders power of sale and other power as may be deemed expedient and to purchase, redeem or pay off any such securities. The Company shall not carry on any banking or insurance business which may fall within the purview of Banking Regulation Act, 1949 or the Insurance Act, 1983 respectively.**

61. To guarantee the payment of money secured or unsecured by or payable under or in respect of any promissory notes, bonds, debenture stock, contracts, mortgages, charges, obligations, instruments and securities of any company or of any authority, central, state, municipal, local or of any person whosoever whether incorporated or not incorporated and generally to guarantee or become securities for the performance of any contracts or obligations of any person, firm or company and to guarantee the repayment of loan with interest availed from Financial institution/s, Banks, Private Financiers, availed by the person, company, firm, society, trust or body corporate.

IV. The liability of the member(s) is limited and this liability is limited to the amount unpaid, if any, on the shares held by them.

V. The Authorized Share Capital of the Company is Rs.. 6,00,00,000/- (Rupees Six Crore), divided into 60,00,000 (Sixty Lakh) shares of Rs. 10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each*.

*The Authorized Capital was altered vide Resolution passed at Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 20th February,2019.

** Clauses I, 32, 60 of Memorandum of Association are amended/replaced and adopted vide Special resolution passed in the Extra Ordinary General Meeting of the members of the company held on 12th August, 2019.

We, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take number of shares in the Capital of the company set against our respective names:-

Sr No.	Name, Address, Descriptions Occupations and Signature of the Subscribers	No of Equity Shares taken by each Subscriber	Name and Signature of the witness and their Address, Description, Occupation
1	Mr. ShalinRahulkumarSheth S/O RahulkumarSheth A-402, Vaibhav Deluxe Off. Mansi Complex Opp. Nalnda Complex Premchandnagar Road, Vastrapur Ahmedabad-380015 Business Sd/-	4900/- (Four Thousand Nine Hundred Only)	Common witness to all Subscribers CA Vipul P. Goswami S/o Pratapbharthi 33/A "B" Block Ajanta Com. Centre Ashram Road Ahmedabad-14 Chartered Accountant Mem No. 119809 Sd/-
2	Mrs. RejalShalinSheth D/o Pankaj Parikh A-402, Vaibhav Appt. Opp. Nalanda Complex Vastrapur, Ahmedabad-380015 Business Sd/-	5100/- (Five Thousand One Hundred Only)	
	Total	10000 (Ten Thousand only)	

Place:- AHMEDABAD

Date:- 27 FEBRUARY 2010

THE COMPANIES ACT,2013
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
Of
ADVAIT INFRATECH LIMITED

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
(Incorporated under the Companies Act,1956)

The following regulations comprised in the Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to the member's resolution passed at the Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 12th August,2019 In substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of , the earlier regulation comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

PRELIMINARY

- 1 a) The Regulations Contained in Table "F" in the Schedule I to the Companies Act,2013, shall apply to this Company, so far as they are not inconsistent with any of the provisions contained in these regulations or modifications thereof and only to the extent that there is no specific provisions in these regulations. In case of any conflict between the express provisions herein contained and the incorporated Regulation of 'Table F', the provisions herein shall prevail.

- b) The regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance by the members thereto and their representatives, shall, subject to any exercise of the statutory powers of the Company with reference to the deletion or alteration of or addition to its regulations by resolution as prescribed or permitted by the Companies Act,2013, be such as are contained in these Articles.

INTERPRETATION

- 2 (i) in these Articles:
 - a) "Act" means the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made there **Act** under or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force and the term shall be deemed to refer to the applicable section thereof which is relatable to the relevant Article in which the said term appears in these Articles and any previous company law, so far as may be applicable.

 - b) "Articles" means these Articles of Association of the Company **Articles** or as altered from time to time.

 - c) "Board" or "Board of Directors" means the Board of Directors of the **Board of Directors or Board** Company or the Directors of the Company collectively. The Board of Directors shall include committees of the Board made thereon.

- d) "Beneficial Owner" shall mean beneficial owner of the Shares or Debentures, whose name is recorded as such with a Depository. **Beneficial Owner**
- e) "By- Laws" means bye-laws made by a Depository the Depository Act,1996. **Bye Laws**
- f) "Company" means the Company above named. **Company**
- g) "Depositories Act, 1996" shall also include any statutory modification or enactment thereof. **Depositories Act, 1996**
- h) "Depository" shall mean a company formed and registered under the Companies Act,1956 and the Act, 2013 which has been granted a certificate of registration to act as a depository under the Securities & Exchanges Board of India Act,1992. **Depository**
- i) "Document" includes summons, notice, requisition, order, declaration, form and register, whether issued, sent or kept in pursuance of this Act or under any other law for the time being in force or otherwise, maintained on paper or electronic form **Document**
- j) "Executor" or "Administrator" means a person who has obtained probate or Letters of Administration, as the case may be, from a competent court, and shall include the holder of a succession Certificate authorizing the holder thereof to negotiate or transfer the share or shares of the deceased members, and shall also include the holder of a certificate granted by the Administrator General of any State in India. **Executor or Administrator**
- k) "Global Depository Receipt" means any instrument in the form of a depository receipt, by whatever name called, created by a foreign depository outside India and authorized by a company making an issue of such depository receipts. **Global Depository Receipt**
- l) "Indian Depository Receipt" means any instrument in the form of a depository receipt created by a domestic depository in India and authorized by a company incorporated outside India making an issue of such depository receipts. **Indian Depository Receipt**
- m) "Legal Representative" means a person who in law represent the estate of a deceased Member. **Legal Representative**
- n) "Office" means the Registered Office for the time being of the Company. **Office**
- o) "Shareholder(s)" or "Member(s)" means;
- the subscriber to the memorandum of the company who shall be deemed to have agreed to become member of the company, and on its registration , shall be entered as member in its register of members;
 - Every other person who agrees in writing to become a member of the company and whose name is entered in the register of members of the company.
 - every person holding shares of the company and whose name is entered as a beneficial owner in the records of a depository.
- p) "In Writing" or "Written" means and includes words printed, lithographed, represented or reproduced in any mode in a visible form. **"In Writing " or "Written"**

- q) Word importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender and vice-versa **Gender**
- r) "Rules" means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act **Rules**
- s) Word importing the singular number include where the context admits or requires the plural number and vice versa **Singular number**
- (II) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act as the case may be. **Expressions in the Articles to bear the same meaning in the Act**
- (III) The Company Shall, on being so required by a Member, send to him within seven days of the requirement and subject to the payment of a fees of Rs. 100/- or such other fee as may be specified in the Rules for each copy of the documents specified in the Act. **Copies of the Memorandum and Articles to be furnished**

PUBLIC COMPANY

The company is a Public Company within the meaning of section 2(71) of the Companies Act, 2013.

SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS

- 3 a) The Authorized Share Capital of the Company is as stated in the Memorandum of Association of the Company. Further, Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may, by an ordinary resolution: **Authorised Capital**
- Increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient.
 - Consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares or larger amount then its existing shares; provided that any consolidation or division which results in changes in the voting percentage of the members shall require applicable approval under the Act.
 - Convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination.
 - Sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount then is fixed by the Memorandum of Association.
 - Cancel any shares which, at the date of passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.
- b) Except in so far as otherwise provided by the conditions of issue or by these Articles, any capital raised by the creation of new shares, shall be considered as part of the existing capital and shall be subject to the provisions herein contained with reference to the payment of calls and installments, forfeiture, lien, surrender, transfer and transmission, voting and otherwise. **New capital same as existing Capital**

- 4 Subject to the provision of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital (including any shares forming part of any increased capital) of the Company shall be under the control of the Directors who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such term and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit **Share under control of Directors**
- 5 The Company may issue Global Depository receipts in any foreign country in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws after passing a special resolution in its general meeting. **Global Depository Receipt**
- 6 Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles , the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted or issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up, as the case may be **Directors may allot shares otherwise than in cash**
- 7 The Company may issue following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws: **Kinds of Shares Capital**
- Equity Share Capital:
- (a) with voting rights; and/ or
- (b) with differential rights as to dividend , voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and

Preference share Capital

- 8 a) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after incorporation, in case of subscribers to the memorandum or after allotment or within one month from the date of receipt by the Company of the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall be provided: **Issue of Share Certificate**
- i. one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges: or
- ii. Several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of twenty rupees or such charges as may be fixed by the Board for each certificate after the first.
- Provided that notwithstanding what is stated hereinabove the Board of Directors shall comply with such Rules or Regulation or requirements of Securities Exchange Board of India, any Stock Exchange, where the Companies securities are listed or the Rules made under the Act or the rules made under Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act,1956 or any other Act, or rules applicable in this behalf.
- b) Every certificate shall be issued in under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon. **Certificate to bear seal**

- c) In respect of any shares or shares held jointly by several persons, the company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders. **One certificate for shares held jointly**
- 9 a) A member holding shares shall have the option either to receive certificate for such shares or hold such shares in a dematerialized state with a depository . Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the share to enable the depository to enter in its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that shares. **option to receive share certificate or hold shares with depository**
- b) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the Company shall be entitled to dematerialize its shares, debentures and other securities and to offer any shares, debentures or other securities proposed to be issued by it for subscription in a dematerialized form and on the same being done, the Company shall further be entitled to maintain a Register of Members/ Debenture holders/ other Security holders with the details of members/ debenture holders/ other security holders holding shares, debentures or other securities both in materialized and dematerialized form in any media as permitted by the Act. **Company entitled to dematerialize its shares, debentures and other securities**
- c) Every person subscribing to or holding securities of the Company shall have the option to receive security certificates or to hold the securities in electronic form with a Depository. If a person opts to hold his security with a Depository, the Company shall intimate such Depository the details of allotment of the security, and on receipt of the information, the Depository shall enter in its records the name of the allotted as the Beneficial Owner of the Security. **Option to hold Shares in electronic or physical form**
- d) Save as herein otherwise provided, the Company shall be entitled to treat the person whose name appears as the beneficial owner of the shares, debentures and other securities in the records of the Depository as the absolute owner thereof as regards receipt of dividend or bonus shares, interest/ premium on debentures and other securities and repayment thereof or for service of notices and all or any other matters connected with the Company and accordingly the Company shall not (except as ordered by the Court of competent jurisdiction or as by law required and except as aforesaid) be bound to recognize any benami trust or equity or equitable, contingent or other claim to or interest in such shares, debentures or other securities as the case may be, on the part of any other person whether or not it shall have express or implied notice thereof. **Beneficial owner deemed as absolute owner**
- e) In the case of transfer of shares, debentures or other securities where the Company has not issued any certificates and where such shares, debentures or other securities are being held in an electronic and fungible form, the provisions of the Depositories Act, shall apply. **Shares, debentures and other securities held in electronic form**

- f) Every Depository shall furnish to the Company, information about the transfer of securities in the name of the Beneficial Owner at such intervals and in such manner as may be specified by the bye-laws of the Depository and the Company in that behalf. ***information about transfer of securities***
- g) Except as specifically provided in these Articles, the provisions relating to joint holders of shares, calls, lien on shares, forfeiture of shares and transfer and transmission of shares shall be applicable to shares held in electronic form so far as they apply to shares in physical form subject however to the provisions of the Depositories Act. ***Provisions to apply to shares in electronic form***
- 10 a) If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Board deems adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of twenty rupees fees for each Certificate or such other fees as may be fixed by the Board. ***Issue of new certificate in place of one defaced lost or destroyed***
- b) The company may issue new share certificates pursuant to consolidation or sub-division of share certificate(s) upon written request received from shareholder together with production and surrender of respective original share certificate(s). Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of twenty rupees for each certificate. ***Issue of new certificate in case of consolidation or sub-division***
- c) Any debentures, debenture-stock or other securities may be issued subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, at a discount, premium or otherwise and may be issued with an option that they shall be convertible into shares of any denomination and with any special privileges and conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of shares, attending (but not voting) at the general meeting and otherwise. Debentures with the right to conversion into or allotment of shares shall be issued only with the consent of the Company in the general meeting by way of a special resolution. ***Terms of issue of debentures***
Further the Company shall have power to reissue redeemed debentures in certain case in accordance with the provisions of Act,
- 11 The Provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall mutatis mutandis apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company. ***Provisions as to issue of certificates to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.***

- 12 Except as required by law, no person shall be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a shares, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share except as absolute right to the entirely thereof in the registered holder. ***Company is not bound to recognize any interest in share other than of registered holder***
- 13 a) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules, ***Power to pay commission in connection with securities issued***
- b) The rate or amount of commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Act. ***Rate of commission in accordance with Rules***
- c) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other. ***Mode of payment of commission***
- 14 a) if at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing, of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act. ***Variation of members' rights***
- b) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall mutatis mutandis apply. ***Provisions as to general meetings to apply mutatis mutandis to each meeting***
- 15 The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking pari-passu therewith. ***Issue of further shares not to affect rights of existing members***
- 16 Subject to provisions of the Act the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act. ***Power to issue redeemable preference shares***
- 17 a) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may in accordance with the Act issue further shares to: ***Further issue of share capital***

- persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favor of any other person; or
 - employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or
 - any persons, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (i) or clause (ii) above.
- b) A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine including by way of preferential offer or private placement, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Rules.

Mode of further issue of shares

LIEN

- 18 a) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien;
- on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and
- on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single member, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the company;

Company's lien on shares

The fully paid shares shall be free from all lien and that in the case of partly paid shares the Company's lien shall be restricted to monies called or payable at a fixed time in respect of such shares.

- Provided that the Board may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.
- b) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends or interest, as the case may be, payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares for any money owing to the Company.
- c) Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien.

Lien to extend to dividends, etc.

Waiver of lien in case of registration

- 19 The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:
- Provided that no sale shall be made:
- unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or
 - until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency or otherwise.

- 20 a) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof. **Validity of sale**
- b) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer. **purchaser to be registered holder**
- c) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share. **Validity of Company's receipt**
- d) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale. **Purchaser not affected**
- 21 a) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable. **Application of proceeds of sale**
- b) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale. **Payment of residual money**
- c) in exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognize any equitable or other claim to , or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim. **Outsider's lien not to affect Company's lien**
- 22 The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company. **Provisions as to lien to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.**

CALLS ON SHARES

- 23 a) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times. **Board may make calls**
- Provided that no calls shall exceed one- fourth of the nominal value of the share or be payable at less than one month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call.
- b) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares. **Notice of call**

- c) The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances. **Board may extend time for payment**
- d) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the board **Revocation or postponement of call**
- e) The option or right to make call on shares shall not be given to any person except with the sanction of the Company in General Meetings. That is, it may delegate power to make calls on shares subject to approval of the shareholder in a general meeting of the company. **Right to call**
- f) A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installment **Call to take effect from date of Resolution**
- g) The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof. **Liability of joint holders of shares**
- 24 a) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the "due date"), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the due date to the time of actual payment at ten per cent per annum or at such higher rate, as may be fixed by the Board. **When interest on call or installment payable**
- b) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part **Board may waive interest**
- 25 a) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purpose of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable. **Sums deemed to be calls**
- b) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture of otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified. **Effect of non payment of sums**
- 26 a) The Board may, if it thinks fit- **Payment in anticipation of calls may carry interest**
- receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and
 - upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate not exceeding, unless the company in general meeting shall otherwise direct, twelve per cent. per annum, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance but shall not confer a right to dividend or to participate in profits.. Noting contained in this clause shall confer on the member;
 - any right to participate in profits or dividends; or

- any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him.
 - b) if by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder. ***Installments on shares to be duly paid***
- 27 All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class. ***Calls on shares of same class to be on uniform basis***
- Explanation: Shares of the same nominal values on which different amounts have been paid-up shall not be deemed to fall under the same class.
- 28 Neither a judgment nor a decree in favor of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided. ***Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture***
- 29 On the trial or hearing of any action or suit brought by the Company against any member or his legal representatives to recover any moneys claimed to be due to the Company for any call or other sum in respect of his shares, it shall be sufficient to prove that the name of the member in respect of whose shares the money is sought to be recovered, appears entered on the Register of Members as the holder, or one of the holders, at or subsequent to the date at which the money sought to be recovered is alleged to have become due, on the shares in respect of which such money is sought to be recovered, and that the amount claimed is not entered as paid in the books of the Company or the Register of Members and that the resolution making the call is duly recorded in the minute book, and that notice of such call was duly given to the member or his legal representatives sued in pursuance of these presents; and it shall not be necessary to prove the appointment of the Directors who made such call, nor that a quorum of Directors was present at the meeting of the Board at which such call was made, nor that the meeting at which such call was made duly convened or constituted, nor any other matter whatsoever, but the proof of the matters aforesaid shall be conclusive or evidence of the debts, and the same shall be recovered by the Company against the member or his representatives from whom the same is sought to be recovered unless it shall be proved, on behalf of such member or his representatives against the Company that the name of such member was improperly inserted in the register, on that the money sought to be recovered has actually been paid. ***Proof on trial on suit on money on shares***

30 The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company. ***Provisions as to calls to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.***

FORFEITURE OF SHARES

31 If a member fail to pay any call, or installment of a call or any money due in respect of any share, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or installment remains unpaid or a judgment or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part, serve a notice on him requesting a payment of so much of the call or installment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment ***if call or installment not paid notice must be given***

32 The notice aforesaid shall ***Form of Notice***

- name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made, and
- state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.

33 If the requirement of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with , any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect. ***In default of payment of shares to be forfeited***

34 Neither the receipt by the Company for a portion of any money which may from time to time be due from any member in respect of his shares, nor any indulgence that may be granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money, shall preclude the Company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture in respect of such shares as herein provided. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture. ***Receipt of part amount or grant of indulgence not to affect forfeiture***

35 When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid. ***Entry of forfeiture in register of members***

- 36 The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share. ***Effect of forfeiture***
- 37 a) A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit. ***Forfeited shares may be sold, etc.***
- b) At any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.
- 38 a) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay, and shall pay, to the company all monies which , at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares. ***Members still liable to pay money owing at the time of forfeiture***
- b) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realization. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waiver payment in whole or in part. ***Member still liable to pay money owing at time of forfeiture and interest***
- c) The Liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares. ***Cease of liability***
- 39 a) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary of the company, and that a share in the company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the shares. ***Certificate of forfeiture***
- b) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favor of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of:; ***Title of purchaser and transferee of forfeited shares***
- c) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share. ***Transferee to be registered as holder***
- d) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share. ***Transferee not affected***
- 40 Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person. ***Validity of sales***

- 41 Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the proceeding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of the relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s). ***Cancellation of share certificate in respect of forfeited shares***
- 42 The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept a surrender of any share from or by any member desirous of surrounding those on such terms as they think fit. ***Surrender of share certificates***
- 43 The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of Non- payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at at fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified. ***Sums deemed to be calls***
- 44 The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which , by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at at fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified. ***Provisions as to forfeiture of shares to apply in case of non-payment of call***

TRANSFER OF SHARES

- 45 The Company shall use a Common form of transfer. The instrument of transfer of any share in the company shall be duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee ***Instrument of Transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee***
- 46 - The Board shall not issue or register a transfer of any shares to a minor (except in case when they are fully paid) or insolvent person or person of unsound mind. ***No transfer to minor***
- The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.
- 47 a) The board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register
- the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve, or
- any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.

- b) Subject to the power of the Directors stated in Articles 63 and the provisions of this clause, transfer of shares/ debentures, in whatever lot should not be refused. However the Company may refuse to split a Share Certificate/ Debenture Certificate into several scraps of very small denominations or to consider a proposal for transfer of Shares/ Debentures comprised in a Share Certificate/ Debenture Certificate to several parties, involving such splitting if on the face of its such splitting/ transfer appears to be unreasonable or without a genuine need or a marketable lot. **Directors may refuse any application for split or consolidation of Certificate(s)**
- 48 In case of shares held in physical form, the Board may decline to recognize any instrument of transfer unless- **Board may decline to recognize instrument of transfer**
- the instrument of transfer is duly executed and is in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under the Act,
 - the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
 - the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.
- 49 On previous notice of a least seven days or such lesser period in accordance with the Act and Rules made there under, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:
Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.
- 50 Subject to the provisions of Section 59 of Companies Act, 2013, the Board may decline to register any transfer of Shares on such grounds as it think fit in the benefit of the company (notwithstanding that the proposed transferee be already a Member), but in such case it shall, within two (2) months from the date the instrument of transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferee and the transferor notice of the refusal to register such transfer giving reasons for such refusal. Provided that registration of a transfer shall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being either alone or jointly with any other person or persons indebtedto the Company on any account whatsoever.
- 51 The Company shall keep a book called the "Register of Transfers" and therein shall be fairly and distinctly entered the particulars of every transfer or transmission of any share in the Company. **Register of Transfer**
- 52 The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company **Provisions as to transfer of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.**

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

- 53 a) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognized by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares. ***Title to shares on death of a member***
- b) Nothing in clause (a) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons. ***Estate of deceased member liable***
- 54 a) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either-
- to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
 - to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.
- b) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency. ***Board's right unaffected***
- c) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer. ***Indemnity to the Company***
- 55 a) If a person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects. ***Right to election of holder of share***
- b) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share ***Manner of testifying election***
- 56 All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfer of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member. ***Limitations applicable notice***
- 57 A person becoming entitled to a share be reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company ***Claimant to be entitled to same advantage***

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirement of the notice have been complied with.

58 The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities including debenture of the Company. ***Provisions as to transmission of apply mutatis mutandis to debentures etc.***

59 Where shares are converted into stock; ***Shares may be converted into stock***

- a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which , the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of sock transferable so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose:

- b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the company, and other matters, as if they held the shares form which the stock arose, but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage:
- c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "shares" and "shareholder"/ "member" shall include "stock" and "stock-holder" respectively.

60 where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the company is concerned) to hold the same as joint tenants with benefit of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:

- a) The joint-holders of any shares shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or installments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share. ***Liability of Joint holders***

- b) on the death of any one or more of such joint- holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased ***Death of one or more joint-holder***

joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.

- c) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders. ***Delivery of certificate and giving of notice to first named holder***
- d) Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof. ***Vote of joint holders***

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

- 61 a) The Company by ordinary resolution in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve- ***Capitalization of profits***
- that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
 - that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (b) below amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.
- b) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied subject to the provision contained in clause (c) below, either in or towards:
- paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively
 - Paying up in full, unissued shares or other securities of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid:
 - partly in the way specified in sub-clause (i) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (ii).
- c) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reverse account may, for the purpose of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the company as fully paid bonus shares:
- d) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the company in pursuance of this Article.

- 62 a) whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed the Board shall ***Power of the Board for capitalization***
- make all appropriations and applications of the amounts resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or other securities, if any, and
 - generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.
- b) The Board shall have power ***Board's power to issue fractional certificate/ coupon etc.***
- to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates/ coupons or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares or other securities becoming distributable in fractions; and
 - to authorize any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up of any further shares or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such capitalizations, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalized, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares.
- c) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members. ***Agreement binding on members***
- SHARE WARRANTS
- 63 a) Subject to the provisions of the Act and the approval of the Company in General Meeting the Company may issue with respect to any fully paid shares, a warrant stating that the bearer of the warrants is entitled to the shares specified therein and may provide coupons or otherwise, for payment of future dividends on the Shares specified in the warrants and may provide conditions for registering membership. ***Issue of Share Warrants***
- b) Subject to the provisions of the Act and the approval of the Company in General Meeting , the Company may from time to time issue warrants naked or otherwise or issue coupons or other instruments and any combination of Equity Shares, Debentures, Preference Shares or any other instruments to such class of persons as the Board of Directors may deem fit with a right attached to the holder of such warrants or coupons or other instruments to subscribe to the Equity shares or other instruments within such time and at such price as the Board of Directors may decide as per the rules applicable from time to time.
- c) The bearer of a share warrant may, at any time, deposit the warrant at the office of the Company and so long as the warrant remains so deposited, the depositor shall have the same right of signing a requisition for calling a meeting of the Company and of attending and voting and exercising the other privileges of the member at any meeting held after the expiry of two clear days from the time of deposit, as if his name were inserted in the Register of Members as the holder of the Share included in the deposit warrant ***Deposit of Share Warrant***

- Not more than one person shall be recognized as depositor of the share warrant.
- The Company shall, on two days' written notice, return the deposited share warrant to the depositor.
- d) subject as herein otherwise expressly provided, no person shall as bearer of a share warrant, sign a requisition for calling a meeting of the Company or attend or vote or exercise any other privileges of a member at a meeting of the Company or be entitled to receive any notice from the Company
- The bearer of a share warrant shall be entitled in all other respect to the same privileges and advantages as if he is named in the Register of Members as the holder of the Shares included in the warrant and he shall be a member of the Company.

Privileges and disabilities of the holders of share warrant

BUY-BACK OF SHARES

- 64 Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

Buy-back of Shares

GENERAL MEETINGS

- 65 All general meetings other than Annual General Meeting shall be called Extraordinary General Meeting.

Extraordinary General Meeting

- 66 - The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.
- if at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.

Power of Board to call extraordinary general meeting

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

- 67 a) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business
- b) The quorum for a general meeting shall be as provided in the Act
- c) The Chairperson, of the Company shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company
- d) if there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be chairperson of the meeting.
- e) if at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall elect one of

Presence of Quorum

Quorum for general meeting

Chairperson of the meetings

Directors to elect a chairperson

Members to elect a Chairperson

- themselves to be chairperson of the meeting thereof by show of hands
- 68 on any business at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or electronically, the chairperson shall have a second or casting vote. ***casting vote of Chairperson at general meeting***
- 69 a) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered. ***Minutes of proceedings of meetings and resolutions passed by postal ballot***
- b) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting
- is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person, or
 - is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings, or
 - is detrimental to the interests of the Company
- c) The chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause. ***Discretion of Chairperson in relation to minutes***
- d) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein. ***Minutes to be evidence***
- 70 a) The books containing the minutes of the proceedings of any general meeting of the Company or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:
- be kept at the registered office of the Company; and
 - ii. be open to inspection of any member without charge, during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days other than Saturdays.
- b) Any member shall be entitled to be furnished, within the time prescribed by the Act, after he has made a request in writing in that behalf to the Company and on payment of such fees as may be fixed by the Board or Committee made thereof, with a copy of any minutes referred to in clause (a) above: ***Members may obtain copy of minutes***
- Provided that a member who has made a request for provision of a soft copy of the minutes of any previous general meeting held during the period immediately preceding three financial years, shall be entitled to be furnished with the same free of cost.
- c) The Board, and also any person(s) authorized by it, may take any action before the commencement of any general meeting, or any meeting of a class of members in the Company, which they may think fit to ensure the security of the meeting, the safety of people attending the meeting, and the future orderly conduct of the meeting. Any decision made in good faith under this Article shall be final, and rights to attend and participate in the meeting concerned shall be subject to such decision. ***Powers to arrange security at meetings***

ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING

- 71 a) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place. ***Chairperson may adjourn the meeting***
- b) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. ***Business at adjourned meeting***
- c) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting ***Notice of adjourned meeting***
- d) Save as aforesaid, and save as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting. ***Notice of Adjourned Meeting not required***

VOTING RIGHTS

- 72 a) Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares — ***Entitlement to vote on show of hands and on poll***
- on show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
 - on poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company.
- b) A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once. ***Voting through electronic means***
- 73 a) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. ***Vote of joint holders***
- b) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members. ***Seniority of names***
- c) A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor, the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by his guardian or any one of his guardians. ***How members non compos mentis and minor may vote***

- 74 Subject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the Board of his right to such shares unless the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof. ***Votes in respect of shares of deceased or insolvent members, etc.***
- 75 Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll. ***Business may proceed pending poll***
- 76 No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the company have been paid. ***Restriction on voting rights***
- 77 a) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which vote objected to, is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. ***No Objection can be raised to the qualification of voter***
- b) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive
- 78 Any member whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company shall enjoy the same rights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other members of the same class. ***Equal rights of members***

PROXY

- 79 a) Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person as a proxy on his behalf, for that meeting. ***Member may vote in person or otherwise***
- b) The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarized copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. ***Proxies when to be deposited***
- c) An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form, as prescribed in the Rules. ***Form of Proxy***
- d) A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given: ***Proxy to be valid notwithstanding death of the principal***

Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- 80 Until otherwise determined by a General Meeting of the Company and subject to the provisions of the Act, the number of Directors shall not be less than three and not more than fifteen. ***Board of Directors***
- 81 Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Managing Director or Whole-time Director shall not while he continues to hold that office, be subject to retirement by rotation but he shall be subject to the same provisions as to the resignation and removal as the other Directors of the Company and he shall ipso facto and immediately cease to be Managing Director or Whole-time Director if he chooses to hold office of Director for any cause provided that if at any time the number of Directors (including Managing Director or Whole-time Director) as are not subject to retirement by rotation shall exceed one-third of the total number of the Directors for the time being, then such of the Managing Director or Whole-time Director or two or more of them as the Directors may from time to time determine shall be liable to retirement by rotation to the extent that the number of Directors not liable to retirement by rotation shall not exceed one-third of the total number of Directors for the time being. ***Directors not liable to retirement by rotation***
- 82 The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the Company. ***Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director/ Chief Executive Officer***
- 83 a) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day. ***Remuneration of Directors***
- b) The remuneration payable to the directors, including any managing or whole-time director or manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act by an ordinary resolution passed by the Company in general meeting ***Remuneration of require members' consent***
- c) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly, incurred by them: ***Travelling and other expenses***
- In attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or
 - In connection with the business of the Company.
- The Board may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the Company.

- 84 All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hands, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine. ***Execution of negotiable instrument***
- 85 Every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof shall sign his name in a book to be kept for that ***Attendance at the meeting***
- 86 a) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles. ***Appointment of additional directors***
- b) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act. ***Duration of office of additional director***
- 87 a) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called “the Original Director”) during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act. ***Appointment of alternate director***
- b) An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India. ***Duration of office of alterante director***
- c) If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director. ***Re-appointment provisions applicable to Original Director***
- 88 a) If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board. ***Appointment of director to fill a casual vacancy***
- b) The director so appointed shall hold office only upto the date upto which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated. ***Duration of office of Director appointed to fill casual vacancy***

POWERS OF BOARD

- 89 a) The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made. **General powers of the Company vested in Board**
- b) Save as provided by the said Act or by these presents and subject to the restrictions imposed by the Act, the Directors may delegate all or any powers by the said Act or by the Memorandum of Association or by these presents reposed in them. **Power to delegate**
- c) Subject to restrictions provided in the Act, the Directors may, from time to time at their discretion raise or borrow, or secure the repayment of any loan or advance taken by the Company. Any such moneys may be raised and the payment or repayment of such moneys maybe secured in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as the Directors may think fit and, in particular by promissory notes, or by opening current accounts or by receiving deposits and advances at interest, with or without security, or by the issue of debentures or debenture-stock of the Company charged upon all or any part of the property of the Company (both present and future), including its uncalled capital for the time being, or by mortgaging, charging or pledging any lands, buildings, machinery, plants, goods or other property and securities of the Company, or by such other means as to them may seem expedient. **Borrowing powers of the Board**
- d) The Board of Directors shall not, except with the consent of the Company in General Meeting, borrow moneys where the moneys to be borrowed together with the moneys already borrowed by the Company (apart from temporary loans obtained from the Company's bankers in the ordinary course of business) in excess of the borrowing limits as specified in the Act. **Restriction on Powers of Board**
- Any bonds, debentures, debenture-stock or other securities issued or to be issued by the Company, shall be under the Control of the Directors who may issue them upon such terms and conditions and in such manner and for such consideration as they shall consider to be for the benefit of the Company.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD

- 90 a) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit. ***When meeting to be convened***
- b) The Chairperson or any one Director with the previous consent of the Chairperson may, on the direction of the Chairperson may, or the company secretary, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board. ***Who may summon Board Meeting***
- c) The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act. ***Quorum for Board Meeting***
- d) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law. ***Participation at Board meetings***
- 91 a) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes. ***Questions at Board meeting how decided***
- b) In case of an equality of votes, the chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote. ***Casting vote***
- 92 The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose. ***Directors not to act when number falls below minimum***
- 93 a) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office. ***who to preside at meetings of the Board***
- b) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their member to be Chairperson of the meeting. ***Directors to elect a chairperson***
- 94 a) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit. ***Delegation of Powers***
- b) Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board. ***Committee to conform to Board regulations***
- c) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law. ***Participation at Committee meetings***
- 95 a) A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee. ***Chairperson of Committee***

- b) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting. ***Who to preside at meetings of committee***
- 96 a) A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit. ***Committee to meet***
 b) Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present. ***Questions at Committee meeting how decided***
 c) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote. ***Casting vote of Chairperson at Committee meeting***
- 97 All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director. ***Acts of Board or Committee valid notwithstanding defect of appointment***
- 98 Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held. ***Passing of resolution by circulation***

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, MANAGER, COMPANY SECRETARY AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

- 99 a) Subject to the provisions of the Act,— ***Chief Executive Officer, Manager, etc.***
- A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board, the Board may appoint one or more chief executive officers for its multiple businesses.
- b) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer. ***Director may be chief executive officer, etc.***

REGISTERS

- 100 a) The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules. **Statutory Register**
- b) The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register. **foreign register**
- The foreign register shall be open for inspection and may be closed, and extracts may be taken therefrom and copies thereof may be required, in the same manner, mutatis mutandis, as is applicable to the register of members.
- c) The Board of Directors shall provide a Common Seal for the purpose of the Company and shall have power from time to time to destroy the same and substitute a new seal in lieu thereof and the Board shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal for the time being, under such regulations as the Board may prescribe. **The Seal, its custody and use affixation of seal**
- The Common Seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of the Board of Directors or a Committee of the Board previously given and in the presence of any one Director or any other person duly authorized by the Board, who shall sign every instrument to which the Common Seal is affixed, provided further that the certificate of shares or debentures shall be sealed in the manner and in conformity with the provisions of the Companies (Issue of share certificates) Rules, 1960 and any statutory modifications for the time being in force.

DIVIDEND AND RESERVE

- 101 a) The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend. **Company in general meeting may declare dividends**
- b) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends of such amount on such class of shares and at such times as it may think fit. **Interim Dividend**

- c) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applied for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit. ***Dividends only to be paid out of profits***
- d) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve. ***Carry forward of profits***
- e) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares. ***Division of profits***
- f) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share. ***Payments in advance***
- g) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly. ***Dividends to be apportioned***
- h) The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company. ***No member to receive dividend whilst indebted to the Company and Company's right to reimbursement therefrom***
- i) The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares. ***Retention of dividends***
- j) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. ***Dividend how remitted***
- k) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent. ***Instrument of payment***

- l) Payment in any way whatsoever shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the money paid or to be paid. The Company will not be responsible for a payment which is lost or delayed. The Company will be deemed to having made a payment and received a good discharge for it if a payment using any of the foregoing permissible means is made. **Discharge to Company**
- m) Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share. **Receipt of one holder sufficient**
- n) No dividend shall bear interest against the Company **No interest on dividends**
- o) The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on any share by any document (whether or not under seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed by the member (or the person entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Board. **Waiver of dividends**
- p) No unclaimed Dividend shall be forfeited before the claim becomes barred by law, and unclaimed Dividends shall be dealt with in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act **Forfeiture of Unclaimed Dividend**

ACCOUNTS

- 102 a) The books of account and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules. **Inspection by Directors**
- b) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board. **Restriction on inspection by members**

WINDING UP

- 103 a) Subject to the applicable provisions of the Chapter XX of the Act and the Rules made thereunder — **Winding up of Company**
- If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.
 - For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.

- The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

- 104 Subject to the provisions of the Act, every director, managing director, whole-time director, manager, company secretary and other officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expense) which such director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses. ***Directors and officers right to indemnity***

GENERAL POWER

- 105 Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry out such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided. ***General Power***

We, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Articles of Association, and we respectively agree to take number of shares in the Capital of the company set against our respective names:-

Sr No.	Name, Address, Descriptions Occupations and Signature of the Subscribers	No of Equity Shares taken by each Subscriber	Name and Signature of the witness and their Address, Description, Occupation
1	Mr. ShalinRahulKumarSheth S/O RahulKumarSheth A-402, Vaibhav Deluxe Off. Mansi Complex Opp. Nalnda Complex Premchandnagar Road, Vastrapur Ahmedabad-380015 Business Sd/-	4900/- (Four Thousand Nine Hundred Only)	Common witness to all Subscribers CA Vipul P. Goswami S/o Pratapbharthi 33/A "B" Block Ajanta Com. Centre Ashram Road Ahmedabad-14 Chartered Accountant Mem No. 119809 Sd/-
2	Mrs. RejalShalinSheth D/o Pankaj Parikh A-402, Vaibhav Appt. Opp. Nalanda Complex Vastrapur, Ahmedabad-380015 Business Sd/-	5100/- (Five Thousand One Hundred Only)	
	Total	10000 (Ten Thousand only)	

Place:- AHMEDABAD

Date:- 27 FEBRUARY 2010